



Bilkent University

Department of Computer Engineering

Senior Design Project

CarBuds

LOW LEVEL DESIGN REPORT

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October 8, 2018

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1. Introduction

In Universities, students create networks in order to solve their problems collectively. The problems can vary in terms of buying used/old books from other students or exchange stuff and most of the time sharing a ride. Most of these networks established in internet environment which not mean to use for a specific problem of students. Thus, Student can have a hard time to find help or another student fast and precise. Finding a ride or sharing your car with another person rises several issues, the most important one is the security. Inside the university campus most of the drivers can be sure that the hitchhiker most probably another student of the same school. However, outside the campus no one can assure that the hitchhiker even a student. To solve this problem students reach each other through un-specified networks and this arises another issue, time.

CarBuds is a mobile application that any university student can register to reach hitchhikers or can be hitchhiker to find a ride to a specific location. The application offers to find a car or a hitchhiker very quickly while assuring the validity of the other person's whether he or she a student of the proposed university. Therefore, with the help of the CarBuds students can reach each other for sharing a ride in a fast and secure way.

1.1 Object design and trade Off

1.1.1 Security vs Usage Count

Our users will be authenticated with university e mails. So only university members can use this application. If people could be to use all emails maybe there will be a lot more users but in this case users' security will be a problem.

1.1.2 Functionality vs Usability

Our first aim is developing a working matchmaking application. At first design of application may not be seen very good. When we made a working program then we will consider adding new functions. As a result we can say that we prefer usability over functionality.

1.1.3 Interface documentation guidelines

In this document we used this class interface format

Class ClassName
Class description
Properties
Properties and explanation
Methods
methods() and explanation of methods

1.2 Engineering standards

When we preparing class interfaces, diagrams, database diagrams, we used UML guidelines [1] which used very commonly by engineers. Also our report is based on IEEE report format [2].

1.2.1 Definitions, acronyms and abbreviations

MySQL: Widely used, an open source database management system.

SHA256: A hashing algorithm that used for encrypting data in one direction, mostly used for password storing.

HTTP: HTTP is the underlying protocol used by the World Wide Web and this protocol defines how messages are formatted and transmitted, and what actions Web servers and browsers should take in response to various commands.

TCP/IP: Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol, is a suite of communication protocols used to interconnect network devices on the internet.

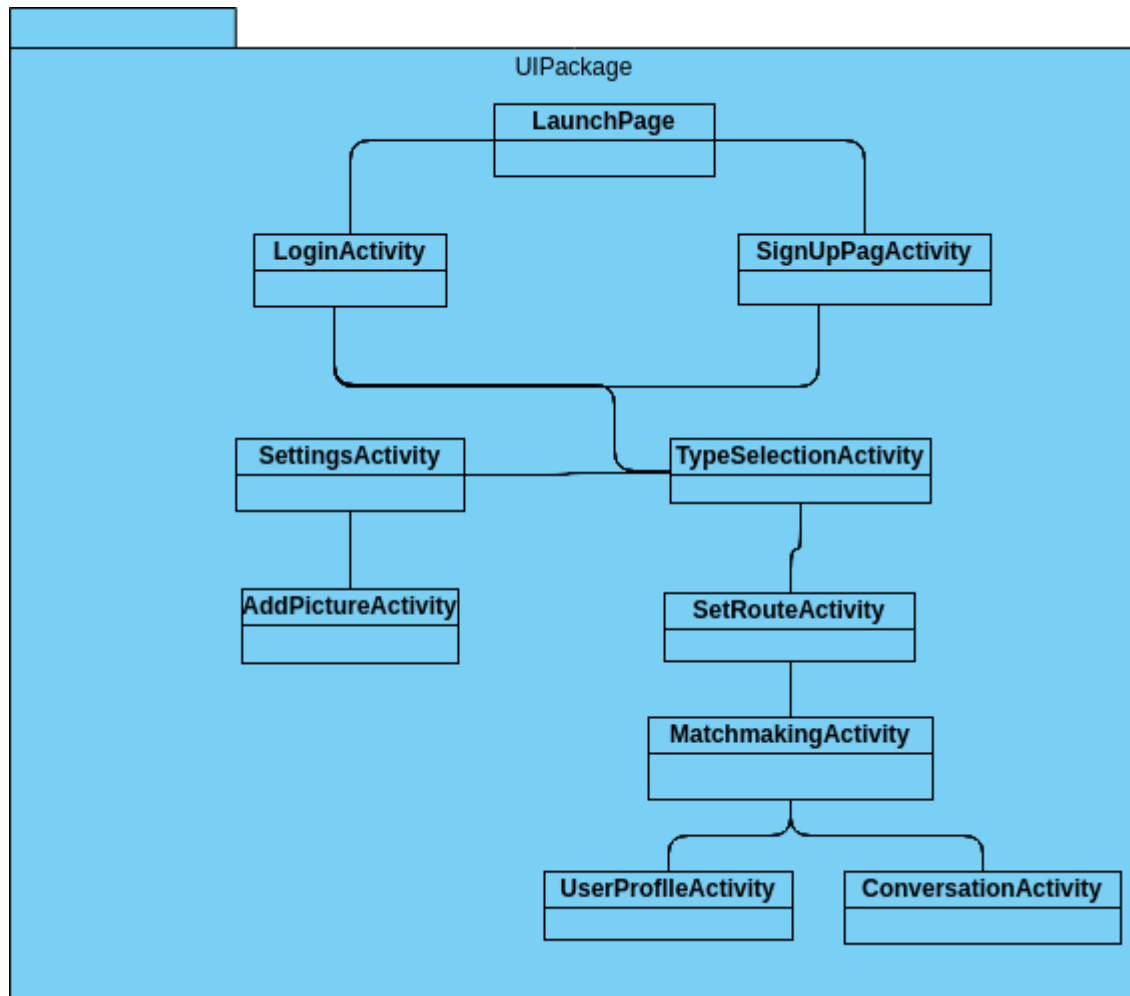
2. Packages

2.1 Client

Client side of Carbuds is an android application. With this application users can sign up and login their accounts, state their routes and they can be able to select users who goes same direction. After matchmaking they will be able to send messages with application.

2.1.1 View

In view side of application there will be user interfaces. This pages will provide interaction with user.



LaunchPage: Shows initial screen for application

LoginActivity: This class is responsible for login page. In this screen user will enter userid and password.

SignUpActivity: If user doesn't have any account user will create an account with this activity.

SettingsActivity: This class is responsible for showing app settings and user settings. Also user can change this settings with this activity.

AddPictureActivity: This class is a picking image class. User can change or add profile picture with using this class. This class provides camera and access to gallery

TypeSelectionActivity: This class is responsible for choosing usage type of application. In this screen user will select purpose of usage that time

SetRouteActivity: This class is responsible for route selection for both car owner and hitchhiker.

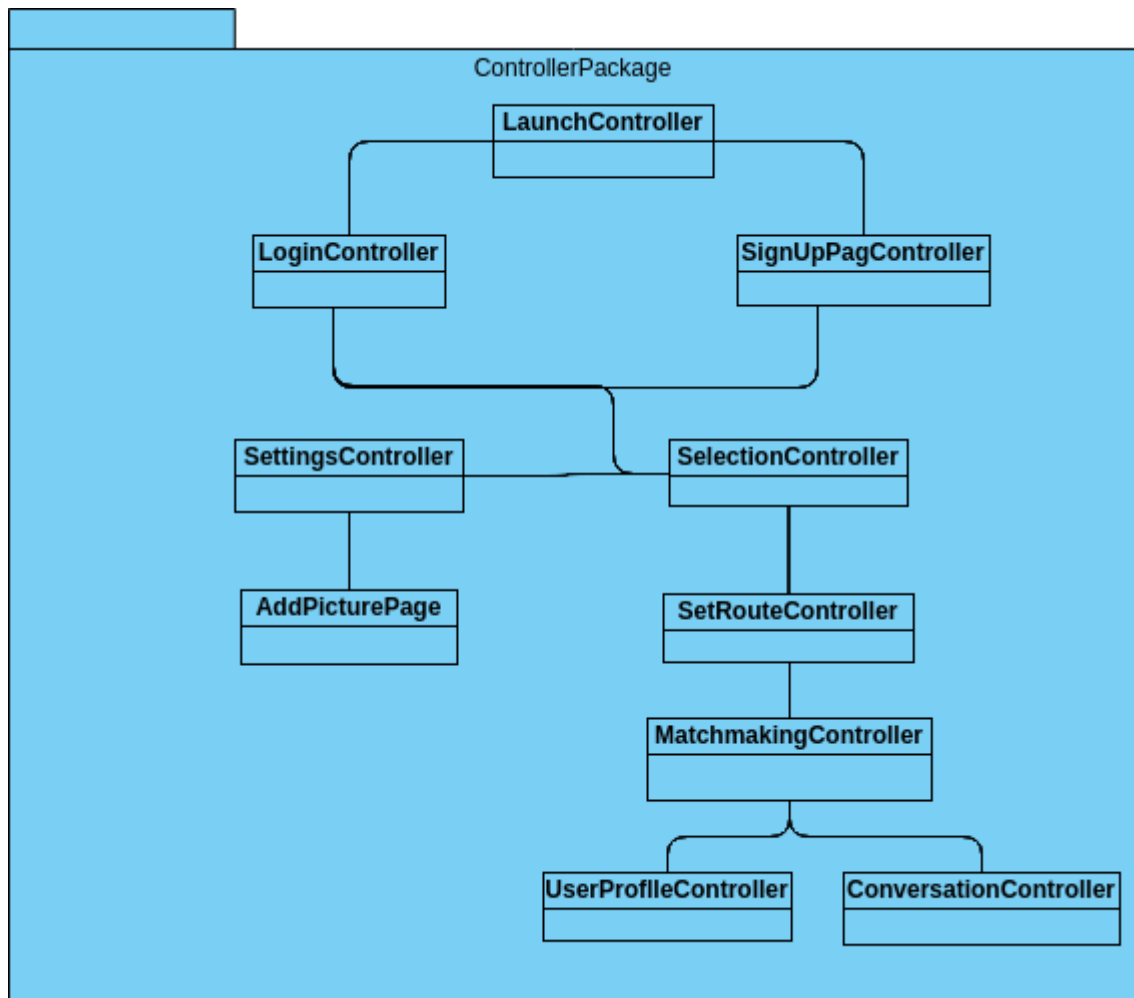
MatchMakingActivity: In this activity users will see bunch of users who has same route, in order. If both user approves each other they will be matched.

UserProfileActivity: This class is responsible for showing users profiles to other users.

ConversationActivity: This class is responsible for creating a connection between users after matchmaking

2.1.2 Controller

This package will be responsible managing user activities and creating connection with server.



LoginController: This class sends userId and password which entered by users to the server. After confirmation this controller gives access the application.

SignUpController: This class checks given information and sends them to the server. When server accepts creation of account this controller gives access to the application.

SettingsController: This controller get user information and settings from the server. If user changes any settings this controller send updates to the server.

AddPictureController: This class is responsible for sending pictures to server.

TypeSelectionController: This class is responsible for making arrangements after selection usage type

SetRouteController: This controller checks route and sends it to the server,

MatchMakingController: This controller gets users who has same preferences and concurrent routes.

UserProfileController: This class is responsible for getting users profiles from the server.

ConversationController: This class is responsible for sending and receiving messages between users.

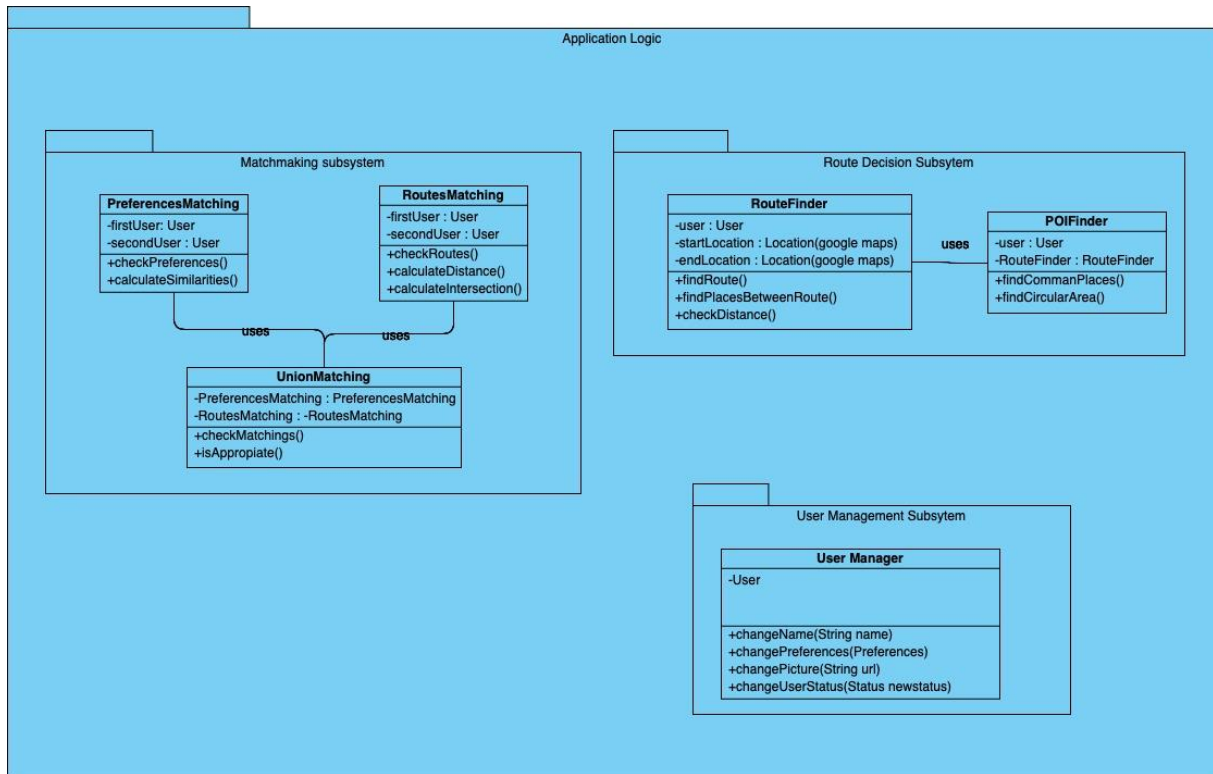
2.2 Server

2.2.1 Logic

This layer contains matchmaking, route decision and user management subsystems.

Matchmaking subsystem is the place where matching the users happens according to user's preferences. Route decision subsystem use matchmaking subsystem in order to get the detail of the user's location and getting directions for the driver to take the passenger. Since route decision subsystem communicate with matchmaking subsystem there are in the same layer.

User management subsystem is for managing user information.



The Matchmaking Subsystem is the main algorithmic logic subsystem in the application. Since CarBuds depends on matchmaking between a hitchhiker and a driver, in this subsystem all user preferences will be taken in consideration during the matchmaking process. This subsystem generates appropriate amount of possible matchmaking candidates for the users.

After user decides his/her target destination both as hitchhiker or driver system firstly processes the routes of each user in order to make them quarriable for the matchmaking subsystem. Since Hitchhiking does not only involve finding an exact ride to the target destination, hitchhikers benefit some commonly used routes in order to make their journey to the target destination easier. Subsystem processes each route starting and finishing points and

deciding possible midpoint stops in the route or alternative routes that still can be applicable for the users.

Each user has its own profile page for both as hitchhiker and as driver that contains their information that they want to share with other users. Also, on the other hand, users have their preferences for their rides in order to be satisfied for most of the time for their trips. User Management Subsystem handles all the user data related operations and provide proper data for other application logic subsystems.

2.2.2 Network And Data

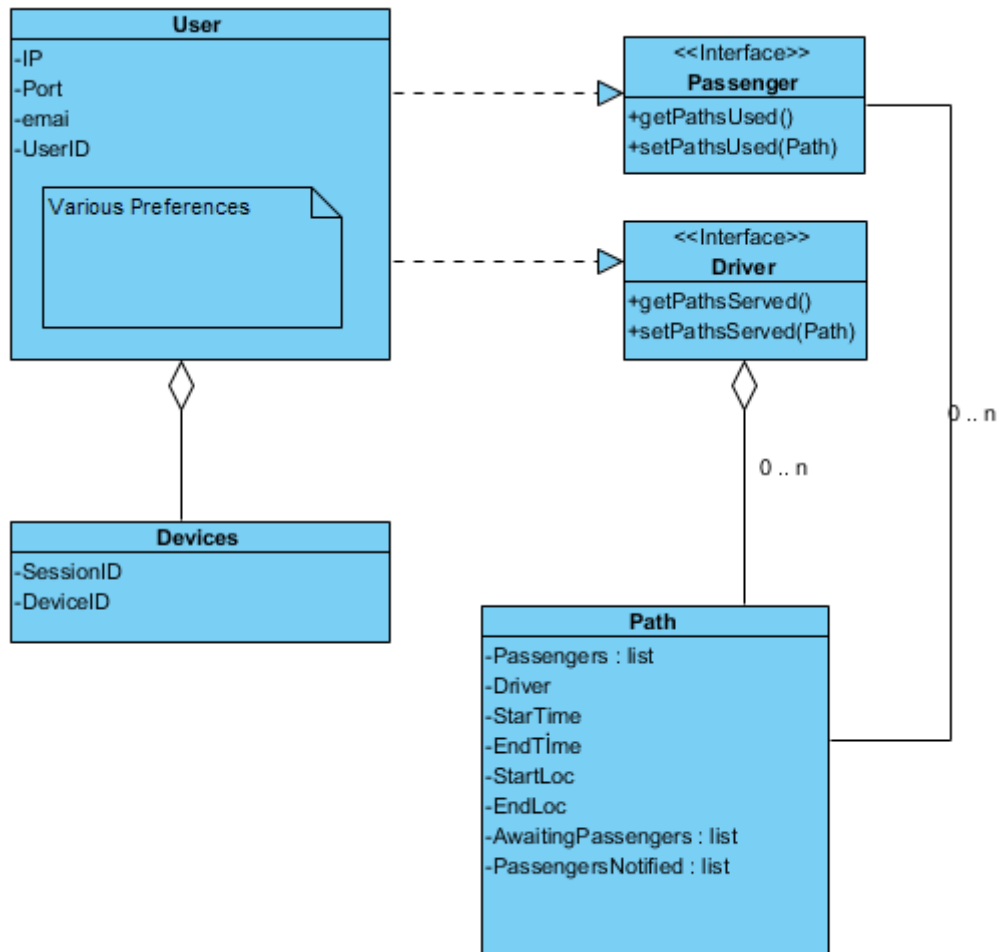


Figure: Class overview of the App server sided data, populated from the database

Network Subsystem handles the communication operations between server, database and the connection between server and the client. Between client and server system uses HTTP Protocols in order to send and receive information

which will be rendered to the user interface in the client side. Also handles all the query operations that comes from client side.

Messaging Subsystem handles the real time chatting between users of the application. Since each user is able to send messages to their matching users, Carbuds system handles the concurrency with a socket that runs with TCP/IP protocol which allows to process messages concurrently in real time. This provides a smoother and more responsive messaging.

Data Management Subsystem handles the database query operations for needed subsystems. Each subsystem depends on this subsystem because it contains and provides all the information about users' authentication credentials, matchmaking preferences, private messages and logs of the system.

3. Class Interfaces

In this section there will be class interfaces.

3.1 Client

In this section there will be clients classes. But throughout development process this class names can be change because of android structure.

3.1.1 View

Class LaunchPage	
Shows initial screen for application	
Properties	
backgroundImage	background
loginButton	button for login page
signupButton	button for signup page
Methods	

Class LoginActivity	
This class is responsible for login page. In this screen user will enter userid and password.	
Properties	
emailArea	email area for user input
passwordArea	password area for user input
SubmitButton	this button for submitting user email and password
Methods	

Class SignUpActivity	
If user doesn't have any account user will create an account with this activity.	
Properties	
emailArea	email area for user input
passwordArea	password area for user input
SubmitButton	this button for submitting user email and password
Methods	

Class SettingsActivity	
This class is responsible for showing app settings and user settings. Also user can change this settings with this activity.	
Properties	
SettingsTable	It shows settings
Methods	

changeSetting(rowNumber)	user can change setting
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Class AddPictureActivity	
This class is a picking image class. User can change or add profile picture with using this class. This class provides camera and access to gallery	
Properties	
cameraButton	It opens camera for taking picture
galleryButton	It opens gallery for choosing picture
Methods	

Class TypeSelectionActivity	
This class is responsible for choosing usage type of application. In this screen user will select purpose of usage that time	
Properties	
hitchhikerButton	it selects user type as hitchhiker
carOwnerButton	it selects user type as carOwner

Methods**Class SetRouteActivity**

This class is responsible for route selection for both car owner and hitchhiker with using google map api

Properties

googleAPIConnection	It connect google map API with our user interface
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Methods

checkPreferences()	Check two users preferences
calculateSimilarities()	Looks for two people's preferences and calculate their similarities based on what they want and what they do not want

Class MatchMakingActivity

In this activity users will see bunch of users who has same route, in order. If both user approves each other they will be matched.

Properties

userImagePanel	it is shows other users images
approveButton	This is positive button for matchmaking
declineButton	This is negative button for matchmaking
Methods	
bringNext()	This method shows next user
showUserProfile()	This method opens User Profile

Class UserProfileActivity	
This class is responsible for showing users profiles to other users.	
Properties	
userInformationTable	This table shows user information
Methods	

Class ConversationActivity	
This class is responsible for creating a connection between users after matchmaking	
Properties	

incomingMessageCell	it is for incoming messages
outgoingMessageCell	it is for outgoing messages
messagesTable	it is for messages ui
Methods	
slide()	it is for showing old messages
writeMessage()	it is for sending new messages

3.1.2 Controller

Class LoginController	
This class sends userId and password which entered by users to the server. After confirmation this controller gives access the application.	
Properties	
email	email for user input
password	password for user input
isFilled	it is a boolean which shows both e mail and password is filler
Methods	

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Class SignUpController	
This class checks given information and sends them to the server. When server accepts creation of account this controller gives access to the application.	
Properties	
email	email for user input
password	password for user input
isUserCreated	a boolean for user creation information
Methods	

Class SettingsController	
This controller get user information and settings from the server. If user changes any settings this controller send updates to the server.	
Properties	

SettingsTable	current settings
Methods	
changeSetting(rowNumber)	user can change setting
getSettings()	it gets settings from server

Class AddPictureController	
This class is responsible for sending pictures to server	
Properties	
picture	current picture
nextPicture	nextPicture
Methods	

Class TypeSelectionController	
This class is responsible for making arrangements after selection usage type	
Properties	

selection	it store selection result
Methods	

Class SetRouteController	
This controller checks route and sends it to the server,	
Properties	
routeInformation	it stores route information which chosen by user
Methods	
sendRoute()	It sends route to the server

Class MatchMakingController	
In this activity users will see bunch of users who has same route, in order. If both user approves each other they will be matched.	
Properties	

userImages	it stores user images
approvedusers	it stores approved users
Methods	
sendApproveRequest()	when user approve a user it send request
bringMoreUsers()	it brings more users from server

Class UserProfileController	
This class is responsible for getting users profiles from the server.	
Properties	
userInformationTable	This table shows user information
Methods	

Class ConversationController	
This class is responsible for creating a connection between users after matchmaking	
Properties	

incomingMessages	it is for incoming messages
outgoingMessages	it is for outgoing messages
userID	it is for user ID
Methods	
sendMessage	it sends new message
checkfornewMessage	it checks for new message

3.2 Server

3.2.1 Logic

Class PreferencesMatching	
Checks similarities of two users	
Properties	
firstUser	First user to check
secondUser	Second user to check
Methods	

checkPreferences()	Check two users preferences
calculateSimilarities()	Looks for two people's preferences and calculate their similarities based on what they want and what they do not want

Class RoutesMatching	
Checks two users routes to find if they are suitable match	
Properties	
firstUser	First user to check
secondUser	Second user to check
Methods	

checkRoutes()	Check two users routes
calculateDistance()	Calculate the distance between two users
calculateIntersection()	Check if driver has a intersected route for hitchhiker

Class UnionMatching	
Takes both PreferencesMatching and RouteMatching in order to decide if two user is suitable for each other	
Properties	
PreferencesMatching	Checker for preferences
RoutesMatching	Checker for routes
Methods	

checkMatchings()	Compares two matchings
isAppropriate()	If both preferences and routes matching is appropriate for both user returns success

Class RouteFinder	
Find routes for users	
Properties	
User	User whole route will be calculated
StartLocation	Start Location of the user
EndLocation	End Location of the user
Methods	
findRoute()	Finds the route with the help of Google maps api between start and end location of the user
findPlacesBetweenRoute()	Finds the places between start and end location
checkDistance()	Find the distance between start and end location

Class POIFinder	
Finds point of interests in the route	
Properties	
User	User of the route owner
RouteFinder	Route of the user
Methods	
findCommanPlaces()	Finds point of interests in the route for finding suitable driver for hitchhiker's route
findCircularArea()	Finds a way if the hitchhiker's destination is close to driver's destination but not exactly same

Class UserManager	
Manages users profile and settings	
Properties	
User	User to be modified
Methods	
changeName()	Change user's name
changePreferences()	Change user's preferences
changePicture()	Change or add Picture URL for user
changeUserStatus()	Change user's status from driver to hitchhiker or from hitchhiker to driver

3.2.2 Data

1. Authentication
 - a. getUserLogInStatus
 - i. Parameters: UserID or ICCID

- ii. Response: The list of “AuthDevice”’s with attributes LoggedIn = true, ICCID = param or other devices used by the user, SessionID
 - b. getUserAuthDataFromEmail
 - i. Parameters: Email
 - ii. Response: The list of “AuthDevice”’s with attributes LoggedIn = true, ICCID = param or other devices used by the user, SessionID
 - c. createUser
 - i. Parameters: Email, password.
 - ii. Response: Full AuthUserInfo data of the created user.
 - d. logUserIn
 - i. Parameters: ICCID, UserID, password
 - ii. Response: SessionID
 - e. (Various Setters)
 - i. Parameters: Primary keys, attribute name, value
 - ii. Response: Changed entry
- 2. CoreFunctionality
 - a. (Various setters)
 - i. Parameters: Primary keys, attribute name, value
 - ii. Response: Changed entry
 - iii. Note: Setters on “Path” trigger change on “Enrolled” and “AwaitingEnrollment” tables.
 - b. (Various destructors)

- i. Note: Deletion of User removes the served Paths. Removes associated entries on “Enrolled” and “Awaiting Enrollment”
 - c. (Various getters)
 - i. Parameters: Primary keys, attribute name, value,
 - ii. Response: The list of elements with Primary keys, and attributes.
 - d. (Various inserters)
 - i. Parameters: Primary keys
 - ii. Response: Created entry
3. Essential Members
- a. Entities
 - i. User: UserID and other user data.
 - ii. Path: PathID and other path data.
 - b. Relations
 - i. Serves(User - Path): Paths served by the user as a driver.
 - ii. Enrolled (User - Path): Paths used by the user.
 - iii. Awaiting Enrollment(User - Path): Users awaiting the drivers approval to be enrolled into the path.
 - c. Triggers
 - i. Any addition to “Enrolled” triggers checking and adjustment of “Awaiting Enrollment”

- ii. Any removal of an entry from “Serves” triggers adjustment of “Enrolled” and “Awaiting Enrollment”
 - iii. Any change in an entry from the “Path” table triggers adjustment of “Enrolled” and “Awaiting Enrollment” parameters (not shown above).
 - iv. Deletion of User deletes the served paths, deletes the entries from “Enrolled” and “Awaiting Enrollment” tables.
- 4. Authentication Members
 - a. Entities
 - i. AuthUserInfo: User ID, regularly permanent credentials
 - ii. AuthDevice: Devices used by the user.
 - b. Relations:
 - i. Uses(AuthUserInfo - AuthDevice)
- 5. Logging Members
 - a. Entities
 - i. Shadow tables for all tables together with extra 3 attributes, an element creation timestamp, a change timestamp, and a deletion timestamp.
 - b. Triggers
 - i. Sustaining the shadow tables.
- 6. Messaging Members
 - a. Entities
 - i. UserConnectionInfo: IP and port numbers.

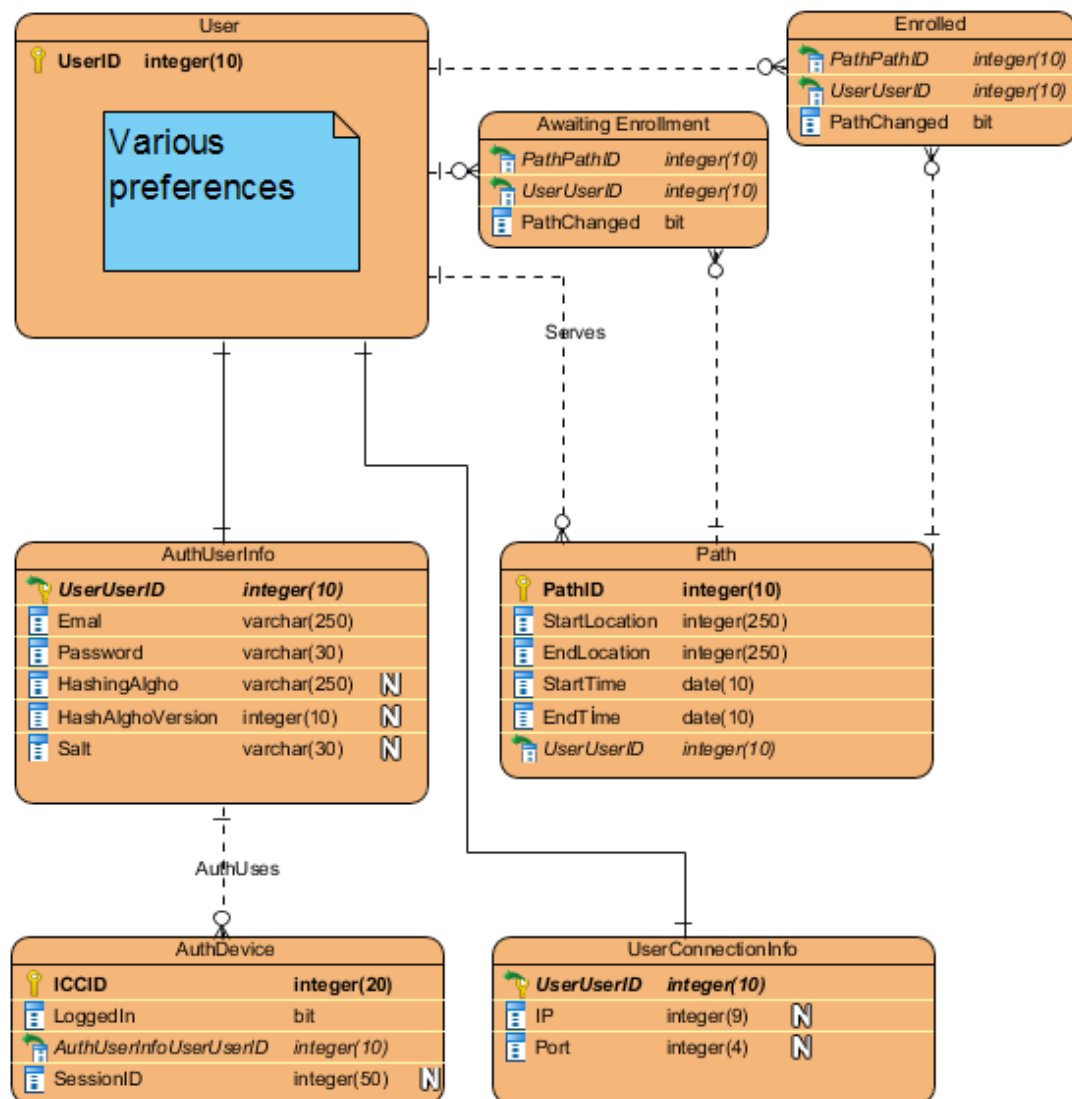


Figure: ER diagram of the relational database, logging is excluded.

4. Glossary

5. References

[1] UML, “What is UML” July 2005. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.uml.org/> [Accessed 5-Oct-2018]

[2] IEEE, “IEEE Citation Reference” [Online]. Available:

<https://iee-dataport.org/sites/default/files/analysis/27/IEEE%20Citation%20Guidelines.pdf>
[Accessed 5-Oct-2018]